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TECHNICAL NOTE

No. 1716

TABLES OF HYPERGEOMETRIC FUNCTIONS FOR USE IN
COMPRESSIBLE-FLOW THEORY

By Vera Huckel

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Washington

October 1948

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Errata

Pages 10 and 11: The captions for table 3 and table 3 concluded should read:

THE FUNCTIONS $-\frac{2}{\beta k} \frac{dY_k}{d\tau}$ FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR SEVERAL VALUES
 OF THE INDEX k

Pages 12 and 13: The captions for table 4 and table 4 concluded should read:

THE FUNCTIONS $-\frac{2}{\beta k} \frac{dY_k}{d\tau}$ FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR SEVERAL VALUES
 OF THE INDEX k

Addenda

For completeness the additional formulas of reference 1 used in the computation of the functions are as follows:

For arbitrary positive indices

$$Y_k(\tau) = F(a_k, b_k, k+1; \tau)$$

For negative nonintegral indices

$$\bar{Y}_k(\tau) = \tau^{-k} F(a_{k-k}, b_{k-k}, l-k; \tau)$$

where

$$a_k + b_k = k - \beta$$

$$a_k b_k = -\frac{k}{2} (k + 1)\beta$$

and

$$F(a, b, c; \tau) = 1 + \frac{ab}{c} \tau + \frac{a(a+1)b(b+1)}{2! c(c+1)} \tau^2 + \dots$$

For negative integral indices

$$\begin{aligned}
 Y_{-k}(\tau) = & 1 - \frac{(a_k - k)(b_k - k)}{1!(k-1)} \tau + \frac{(a_k - k)(a_k - k + 1)(b_k - k)(b_k - k + 1)}{2!(k-1)(k-2)} \tau^2 \\
 & - \frac{(a_k - k)(a_k - k + 1)(a_k - k + 2)(b_k - k)(b_k - k + 1)(b_k - k + 2)}{3!(k-1)(k-2)(k-3)} \tau^3 + \dots \\
 & + (-1)^{k-1} \frac{(a_k - k)(a_k - k + 1) \dots (a_k - 2)(b_k - k)(b_k - k + 1) \dots (b_k - 2)}{(k-1)!(k-1)!} \tau^{k-1} \\
 & + c \left[\tau^k F(a_k, b_k, k+1; \tau) \log \tau + \frac{a_k b_k}{1!(k+1)} \left(\frac{1}{a_k} + \frac{1}{b_k} - \frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{k+1} \right) \tau^{k+1} \right. \\
 & \left. + \frac{a_k(a_k+1)b_k(b_k+1)}{2!(k+1)(k+2)} \left(\frac{1}{a_k} + \frac{1}{a_k+1} + \frac{1}{b_k} + \frac{1}{b_k+1} - \frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{k+1} - \frac{1}{k+2} \right) \tau^{k+2} + \dots \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

and

$$c = (-1)^{k+1} \frac{(a_k - 1)(a_k - 2) \dots (a_k - k)(b_k - 1)(b_k - 2) \dots (b_k - k)}{k!(k-1)!}$$

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NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

TECHNICAL NOTE NO. 1716

TABLES OF HYPERGEOMETRIC FUNCTIONS FOR USE IN
COMPRESSIBLE-FLOW THEORY

By Vera Huckel

SUMMARY

In the hodograph method of treating plane potential compressible flows the differential equation, originally obtained by Chaplygin in his study on gas jets, plays a significant role. This paper tabulates various hypergeometric functions which arise as particular solutions of Chaplygin's differential equation. The tables should prove useful in the tabulation of other auxiliary functions which may arise in various compressible-flow problems. The adiabatic index for air has been taken as 1.4.

INTRODUCTION

Any general theory of compressible potential flow will probably involve the hodograph variables. A reason for this statement is that in the hodograph plane, in which the independent variables are the magnitude and the direction of the fluid velocity, the equations of motion are linear; whereas, in the physical plane they are in general an intractable set of nonlinear partial differential equations.

The simplification due to the use of hodograph variables, however, presents certain difficulties which do not appear in the physical plane. For example, application of the necessary boundary conditions for uniform compressible flow past an arbitrary body is almost impossible, at least up to the present time. Certain singularities in the flow also appear, notably, near the sonic speed and in the undisturbed flow at infinity. Nevertheless, the possibility of getting around these and other difficulties in the near future justifies the publication of tables for the fundamental set of functions which represent the particular solutions of the flow equations in the hodograph plane.

The following section contains equations and definitions necessary for the understanding of the several functions listed in the tables. The reader is referred to the original paper (reference 1) in which the particular flow solutions are derived in detail.

EQUATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

The linear equations in the hodograph variables θ and q , which relate the velocity potential ϕ and the stream function ψ for the steady two-dimensional flow of a nonviscous compressible fluid, are

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial \theta} &= \lambda_1(q) \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial q} \\ \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial q} &= -\lambda_2(q) \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial \theta} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (1)$$

in which, for the adiabatic equation of state between the pressure and density,

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_1(q) &= \frac{\rho_0}{\rho q} \\ &= \frac{q}{(1 - \tau)^\beta} \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_2(q) &= -q \frac{d}{dq} \left(\frac{\rho_0}{\rho q} \right) \\ &= \frac{\rho_0}{\rho q} (1 - M^2) \\ &= \frac{1 - (2\beta + 1)\tau}{q(1 - \tau)^{\beta+1}} \end{aligned}$$

where

- q magnitude of fluid velocity
- θ angle included by velocity vector and positive direction of x-axis
- ρ density of fluid
- a velocity of sound in fluid
- M Mach number (q/a)

$$\beta = \frac{1}{\gamma - 1}$$

γ ratio of specific heats at constant pressure and at constant volume, taken as 1.4 for air

τ dimensionless speed variable $\left(\tau = \frac{q^2}{2\beta a_0^2} = \frac{M^2}{2\beta + M^2} \right)$

The index o refers to stagnation point $q = 0$.

Observe that the Mach number is given in terms of τ by the relation

$$M^2 = \frac{2\beta\tau}{1 - \tau}$$

For the tables the numerical value $\beta = 2.5$, corresponding to $\gamma = 1.4$, is used. Hence

$$M^2 = \frac{5\tau}{1 - \tau}$$

and $M = 1$ corresponds to $\tau = \frac{1}{6}$.

By substituting in equations (1) the product-type solutions

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \phi_k &= P_k(q) \frac{\cos}{\sin} (k\theta) \\ \psi_k &= Q_k(q) \frac{\sin}{\cos} (-k\theta) \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (2)$$

and by observing that from equations (1)

$$\left. \begin{aligned} kP_k(q) &= \frac{\rho_0}{\rho} q \frac{dQ_k(q)}{dq} \\ \frac{dP_k(q)}{dq} &= -kq \frac{d}{dq} \left(\frac{\rho_0}{\rho q} \right) Q_k(q) \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (3)$$

the functions $Q_k(q)$ can be shown to satisfy the following second-order differential equation:

$$q^2 \frac{d^2 Q_k}{dq^2} + (1 + M^2)q \frac{dQ_k}{dq} - k^2(1 - M^2)Q_k = 0 \quad (4)$$

The functions $P_k(q)$ can be obtained from $Q_k(q)$ by means of the first of equations (3). Equation (4) may be reduced to a standard type by the introduction of the dimensionless speed variable τ as the independent variable. Thus, let

$$Q_k(q) = q^k Y_k(\tau) \quad (5)$$

where clearly $Y_k(\tau) \rightarrow 1$ as $\tau \rightarrow 0$ (incompressible case). After some elementary operations the desired differential equation is

$$\tau(1 - \tau) \frac{d^2 Y_k}{d\tau^2} + [(k + 1) - (k + 1 - \beta)\tau] \frac{dY_k}{d\tau} + \frac{1}{2}\beta k(k + 1)Y_k = 0 \quad (6)$$

Equation (6), which is of the hypergeometric type, was first introduced by Chaplygin in his memoir on gas jets (reference 2).

In the present paper, tables of numerical values have been prepared for a selected number of the complete set of particular solutions of equation (6). These solutions extend the results of Chaplygin into the supersonic range and to negative values of the index k .

DESCRIPTION OF TABLES

Tables 1 and 2 have been prepared for the functions Y_k and tables 3 and 4 for the functions $\frac{dY_k}{d\tau}$ for both positive and negative values of the index k ranging from 0.5 to 15 in increments of 0.5 and for the speed variable τ ranging from 0.01 to 0.50 in increments of 0.01. The critical value of τ is $1/6$ for air; hence the present tables extend considerably into the supersonic range. Thus, corresponding to the value $\tau = 0.50$, the Mach number is $\sqrt{5}$.

For large values of the index k (for example, greater than 15), it is possible to develop and utilize asymptotic expressions which involve the function $h(\tau)$ for $M < 1$ (see discussion following equation (42) of reference 1) and involve the function $\theta(M)$ for $M > 1$ (see equation (57) of reference 1).

The numerical evaluation of the functions listed in the tables was performed with both manual computing and with the aid of an IBM computing machine. The tables may be considered accurate as listed although the actual computations made full use of the capacity of the machine and involved many more places.

It is hoped that the tables presented in this paper will be found adequate and useful for the numerical evaluation of auxiliary functions which may arise in the solution of problems of compressible flow.

Langley Aeronautical Laboratory
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics
Langley Field, Va., May 20, 1948

REFERENCES

1. Garrick, I. E., and Kaplan, Carl: On the Flow of a Compressible Fluid by the Hodograph Method. II - Fundamental Set of Particular Flow Solutions of the Chaplygin Differential Equation. NACA Rep. No. 790, 1944.
2. Chaplygin, S. A.: On Gas Jets. (Text in Russian.) Sci. Ann., Moscow Imperial Univ., Math.-Phys. Sec., vol. 21, 1904, pp. 1-121. (Available as NACA TM No. 1063, 1944.)

TABLE 1.- THE FUNCTIONS X_2 FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR
 SEVERAL VALUES OF THE INDEX k

M	τ	$X_{0.5}$	$X_{1.0}$	$X_{1.5}$	$X_{2.0}$	$X_{2.5}$	$X_{3.0}$	$X_{3.5}$	$X_{4.0}$	$X_{4.5}$	$X_{5.0}$	$X_{5.5}$	$X_{6.0}$	$X_{6.5}$	$X_{7.0}$	$X_{7.5}$
0.22473	0.01	0.99377	0.98756	0.98138	0.97522	0.96909	0.96303	0.95695	0.95093	0.94497	0.93900	0.93309	0.92722	0.92138	0.91558	0.90981
.31944	.02	.98760	.97525	.96300	.95087	.93881	.92700	.91527	.90369	.89222	.88093	.86976	.85873	.84783	.83708	.82645
.41924	.03	.98147	.96306	.94487	.92695	.90938	.89198	.87497	.85822	.84160	.82516	.80886	.79268	.77671	.76106	.74572
.51939	.04	.97539	.95099	.92699	.90346	.88043	.85792	.83594	.81449	.79357	.77316	.75326	.73386	.71495	.69651	.67855
.61999	.05	.96935	.93905	.90936	.88039	.85220	.82481	.79823	.77225	.74687	.72206	.69781	.67411	.65095	.62833	.60625
.72121	.06	.96337	.92723	.89197	.85773	.82441	.79202	.76056	.73002	.70043	.67178	.64406	.61728	.59145	.56658	.54267
.82347	.07	.95743	.91594	.87482	.83409	.79476	.75683	.72030	.68516	.65143	.61911	.58819	.55868	.53058	.50389	.47861
.92698	.08	.95154	.90396	.86351	.82428	.78636	.75073	.71750	.68566	.65523	.62621	.59859	.57237	.54755	.52413	.49201
1.03181	.09	.94570	.89251	.85424	.81792	.78355	.75112	.72059	.69196	.66423	.63841	.61450	.59159	.56968	.54877	.52885
1.13806	.10	.93990	.88117	.84480	.81122	.77957	.74985	.72206	.69623	.67136	.64745	.62450	.60251	.58148	.56143	.54235
.78612	.11	.93415	.86996	.83661	.80509	.77540	.74763	.72178	.69785	.67484	.65274	.63155	.61126	.59187	.57338	.55580
.88772	.12	.92845	.85865	.82765	.79837	.77070	.74485	.72092	.69791	.67581	.65462	.63433	.61494	.59645	.57886	.56218
.99019	.13	.92279	.84789	.81969	.79267	.76702	.74283	.72008	.69837	.67761	.65779	.63890	.62093	.60387	.58771	.57245
1.09219	.14	.91719	.83709	.81169	.78742	.76447	.74283	.72250	.70327	.68504	.66781	.65158	.63625	.62182	.60829	.59566
1.19494	.15	.91166	.82699	.80329	.78087	.75972	.74000	.72161	.70444	.68848	.67363	.65980	.64697	.63504	.62401	.61388
1.29849	.16	.90611	.81697	.79487	.77445	.75572	.73867	.72320	.70931	.69690	.68507	.67384	.66321	.65328	.64405	.63552
1.40289	.17	.90064	.80717	.78669	.76782	.75067	.73520	.72131	.70890	.69797	.68764	.67791	.66878	.66025	.65232	.64500
1.50814	.18	.89522	.79822	.78017	.76382	.74845	.73497	.72316	.71293	.70420	.69607	.68844	.68131	.67468	.66855	.66292
1.61439	.19	.88984	.78924	.77387	.75982	.74645	.73464	.72441	.71578	.70865	.70202	.69589	.69016	.68483	.67990	.67537
1.72164	.20	.88451	.78156	.76819	.75614	.74487	.73520	.72703	.71936	.71319	.70742	.70205	.69708	.69251	.68834	.68457
1.83014	.21	.87923	.77432	.76295	.75267	.74330	.73503	.72876	.72349	.71912	.71565	.71308	.71041	.70864	.70677	.70480
1.93989	.22	.87399	.76732	.75765	.74917	.74180	.73553	.73026	.72599	.72262	.71995	.71808	.71601	.71474	.71337	.71190
2.05089	.23	.86879	.76052	.75245	.74567	.73950	.73423	.73006	.72679	.72422	.72225	.72088	.71941	.71874	.71797	.71710
2.16314	.24	.86364	.75489	.74842	.74315	.73808	.73391	.73074	.72847	.72680	.72563	.72486	.72439	.72402	.72375	.72348
2.27664	.25	.85854	.74931	.74444	.74037	.73650	.73333	.73076	.72869	.72702	.72575	.72488	.72431	.72394	.72367	.72340
2.39139	.26	.85349	.74487	.74050	.73713	.73406	.73129	.72912	.72745	.72618	.72521	.72454	.72417	.72390	.72363	.72336
2.50739	.27	.84849	.74048	.73681	.73414	.73177	.72970	.72803	.72676	.72579	.72502	.72445	.72408	.72381	.72354	.72327
2.62464	.28	.84354	.73703	.73406	.73209	.73042	.72905	.72798	.72721	.72664	.72627	.72600	.72583	.72566	.72549	.72532
2.74314	.29	.83874	.73412	.73175	.73038	.72931	.72854	.72807	.72780	.72763	.72756	.72759	.72762	.72765	.72768	.72771
2.86289	.30	.83399	.73007	.72830	.72733	.72676	.72649	.72642	.72645	.72648	.72651	.72654	.72657	.72660	.72663	.72666
2.98389	.31	.82929	.72616	.72509	.72472	.72455	.72458	.72461	.72464	.72467	.72470	.72473	.72476	.72479	.72482	.72485
3.10614	.32	.82464	.72215	.72158	.72161	.72174	.72187	.72200	.72213	.72226	.72239	.72252	.72265	.72278	.72291	.72304
3.22959	.33	.81999	.71824	.71827	.71840	.71853	.71866	.71879	.71892	.71905	.71918	.71931	.71944	.71957	.71970	.71983
3.35424	.34	.81539	.71517	.71560	.71593	.71626	.71659	.71692	.71725	.71758	.71791	.71824	.71857	.71890	.71923	.71956
3.48009	.35	.81084	.71216	.71299	.71362	.71425	.71488	.71551	.71614	.71677	.71740	.71803	.71866	.71929	.71992	.72055
3.60714	.36	.80634	.70917	.71040	.71143	.71246	.71349	.71452	.71555	.71658	.71761	.71864	.71967	.72070	.72173	.72276
3.73539	.37	.80189	.70680	.70843	.71006	.71169	.71332	.71495	.71658	.71821	.71984	.72147	.72310	.72473	.72636	.72799
3.86474	.38	.79749	.70382	.70595	.70808	.71021	.71234	.71447	.71660	.71873	.72086	.72299	.72512	.72725	.72938	.73151
3.99529	.39	.79314	.70087	.70350	.70613	.70876	.71139	.71402	.71665	.71928	.72191	.72454	.72717	.72980	.73243	.73506
4.12704	.40	.78884	.70707	.71020	.71333	.71646	.71959	.72272	.72585	.72898	.73211	.73524	.73837	.74150	.74463	.74776
4.26009	.41	.78459	.70932	.71295	.71658	.72021	.72384	.72747	.73110	.73473	.73836	.74199	.74562	.74925	.75288	.75651
4.39434	.42	.78039	.71052	.71455	.71858	.72261	.72664	.73067	.73470	.73873	.74276	.74679	.75082	.75485	.75888	.76291
4.52979	.43	.77624	.71257	.71700	.72143	.72586	.73029	.73472	.73915	.74358	.74801	.75244	.75687	.76130	.76573	.77016
4.66644	.44	.77214	.71507	.72000	.72493	.72986	.73479	.73972	.74465	.74958	.75451	.75944	.76437	.76930	.77423	.77916
4.80429	.45	.76809	.71810	.72353	.72846	.73339	.73832	.74325	.74818	.75311	.75804	.76297	.76790	.77283	.77776	.78269
4.94334	.46	.76409	.72113	.72706	.73249	.73792	.74335	.74878	.75421	.75964	.76507	.77050	.77593	.78136	.78679	.79222
5.08359	.47	.76014	.72436	.73079	.73672	.74265	.74858	.75451	.76044	.76637	.77230	.77823	.78416	.79009	.79602	.80195
5.22494	.48	.75624	.72879	.73572	.74215	.74858	.75501	.76144	.76787	.77430	.78073	.78716	.79359	.79992	.80635	.81278
5.36749	.49	.75239	.73322	.74065	.74758	.75451	.76144	.76837	.77530	.78223	.78916	.79609	.80302	.80995	.81688	.82381
5.51124	.50	.74859	.73982	.74775	.75518	.76261	.77004	.77747	.78490	.79233	.79976	.80719	.81462	.82205	.82948	.83691



TABLE 1.- THE FUNCTIONS Y_k FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR
 SEVERAL VALUES OF THE INDEX k - Continued.

M	τ	$Y_{8.0}$	$Y_{8.5}$	$Y_{9.0}$	$Y_{9.5}$	$Y_{10.0}$	$Y_{10.5}$	$Y_{11.0}$	$Y_{11.5}$	$Y_{12.0}$	$Y_{12.5}$	$Y_{13.0}$	$Y_{13.5}$	$Y_{14.0}$	$Y_{14.5}$	$Y_{15.0}$
0.22473	0.01	0.80408	0.89899	0.89273	0.88711	0.88152	0.87597	0.87045	0.86496	0.85952	0.85410	0.84872	0.84337	0.83806	0.83278	0.82753
.31944	.02	.81596	.80560	.79537	.78527	.77530	.76546	.75573	.74613	.73666	.72730	.71806	.70894	.69993	.69104	.68226
.39284	.03	.73511	.72100	.70716	.69358	.68026	.66719	.65438	.64180	.62947	.61738	.60551	.59388	.58246	.57127	.56029
.45244	.04	.66104	.64398	.62736	.61116	.59538	.58000	.56502	.55042	.53619	.52234	.50884	.49568	.48287	.47039	.45823
.50899	.05	.59288	.57398	.55530	.53782	.52152	.50550	.48984	.47457	.45963	.44509	.43094	.41715	.40371	.39051	.37753
.56293	.06	.53138	.51045	.49034	.47101	.45244	.43459	.41745	.40097	.38515	.36994	.35531	.34124	.32772	.31474	.30229
.61347	.07	.47492	.45290	.43189	.41185	.39274	.37458	.35748	.34049	.32466	.30936	.29466	.28051	.26689	.25380	.24124
.66098	.08	.42322	.40097	.37941	.35909	.33950	.32164	.30439	.28806	.27280	.25797	.24342	.22911	.21511	.20150	.18829
.70521	.09	.37679	.35390	.33258	.31265	.29390	.27592	.25892	.24296	.22795	.21304	.20008	.18771	.17579	.16426	.15310
.74536	.10	.33439	.31139	.28932	.26900	.25001	.23247	.21621	.20123	.18758	.17517	.16403	.15336	.14314	.13334	.12395
.7812	.11	.29299	.27033	.24920	.22961	.21135	.19444	.17885	.16457	.15152	.13972	.12919	.11993	.11104	.10254	.09441
.81372	.12	.26127	.23944	.21940	.20103	.18409	.16852	.15433	.14142	.12979	.11944	.10936	.10058	.09210	.08394	.07610
.84376	.13	.22955	.20890	.18973	.17233	.15649	.14209	.12911	.11752	.10729	.09830	.08952	.08194	.07466	.06768	.06100
.87019	.14	.20176	.18164	.16349	.14713	.13258	.11970	.10837	.09857	.09027	.08336	.07772	.07234	.06720	.06230	.05764
.89334	.15	.17644	.15735	.14069	.12580	.11246	.09992	.08889	.07982	.07221	.06592	.06087	.05604	.05142	.04700	.04278
.91930	.16	.15375	.13578	.11987	.10580	.09335	.08265	.07364	.06605	.05967	.05442	.04938	.04454	.03990	.03546	.03122
1.0320	.17	.13347	.11667	.10194	.08904	.07772	.06788	.05924	.05168	.04528	.03992	.03468	.02954	.02450	.01966	.01502
1.0476	.18	.11539	.09979	.08626	.07453	.06436	.05537	.04736	.04037	.03438	.02932	.02428	.01934	.01450	.00976	.00512
1.0830	.19	.09932	.08493	.07258	.06195	.05292	.04515	.03823	.03223	.02718	.02208	.01704	.01206	.00714	.00228	.00000
1.1180	.20	.08507	.07189	.06070	.05122	.04318	.03639	.03065	.02597	.02170	.01784	.01438	.01102	.00776	.00460	.00154
1.1529	.21	.07249	.06049	.05042	.04199	.03494	.02895	.02417	.02040	.01704	.01408	.01142	.00896	.00660	.00434	.00218
1.1879	.22	.06140	.05093	.04194	.03411	.02801	.02295	.01889	.01567	.01296	.01056	.00836	.00626	.00426	.00236	.00056
1.2221	.23	.05168	.04194	.03391	.02679	.02140	.01701	.01348	.01060	.00816	.00596	.00406	.00236	.00086	.00006	.00000
1.2566	.24	.04318	.03430	.02751	.02189	.01718	.01317	.00989	.00729	.00527	.00372	.00242	.00132	.00042	.00002	.00000
1.2910	.25	.03579	.02811	.02202	.01720	.01340	.01014	.00739	.00521	.00367	.00242	.00142	.00062	.00002	.00000	.00000
1.3254	.26	.02938	.02265	.01739	.01321	.01014	.00769	.00581	.00437	.00327	.00242	.00162	.00092	.00032	.00002	.00000
1.3599	.27	.02386	.01801	.01352	.01010	.00750	.00573	.00446	.00329	.00242	.00162	.00092	.00032	.00002	.00000	.00000
1.3944	.28	.01913	.01410	.01031	.00748	.00538	.00433	.00327	.00242	.00162	.00092	.00032	.00002	.00000	.00000	.00000
1.4289	.29	.01510	.01081	.00766	.00536	.00370	.00251	.00167	.00108	.00067	.00040	.00021	.00009	.00002	.00000	.00000
1.4638	.30	.01170	.00809	.00551	.00367	.00239	.00151	.00090	.00050	.00024	.00008	.00001	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
1.4988	.31	.00884	.00582	.00377	.00232	.00139	.00076	.00035	.00010	.00004	.00002	.00001	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
1.5339	.32	.00646	.00402	.00239	.00132	.00063	.00021	.00003	.00001	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
1.5693	.33	.00430	.00236	.00131	.00054	.00009	.00001	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
1.6049	.34	.00230	.00140	.00049	.00003	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
1.6408	.35	.00163	.00030	.00012	.00003	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
1.6771	.36	.00062	.00017	.00006	.00003	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
1.7136	.37	.00016	.00007	.00003	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
1.7506	.38	.00007	.00001	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
1.7879	.39	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
1.8257	.40	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
1.8640	.41	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
1.9028	.42	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
1.9421	.43	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
1.9821	.44	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
2.0226	.45	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
2.0638	.46	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
2.1077	.47	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
2.1483	.48	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
2.1918	.49	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
2.2361	.50	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000



NACA TN No. 1716

see errata in front report

$\frac{2}{\pi k}$

TABLE 3.- THE FUNCTIONS $\frac{dx}{dt}$ FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR

SEVERAL VALUES OF THE INDEX k

M	τ	$\frac{dx_{0.5}}{dt}$	$\frac{dx_{1.0}}{dt}$	$\frac{dx_{1.5}}{dt}$	$\frac{dx_{2.0}}{dt}$	$\frac{dx_{2.5}}{dt}$	$\frac{dx_{3.0}}{dt}$	$\frac{dx_{3.5}}{dt}$	$\frac{dx_{4.0}}{dt}$	$\frac{dx_{4.5}}{dt}$	$\frac{dx_{5.0}}{dt}$	$\frac{dx_{5.5}}{dt}$	$\frac{dx_{6.0}}{dt}$	$\frac{dx_{6.5}}{dt}$	$\frac{dx_{7.0}}{dt}$	$\frac{dx_{7.5}}{dt}$
0.22473	0.01	0.9923	0.9900	0.9866	0.9826	0.9781	0.9732	0.9682	0.9630	0.9577	0.9523	0.9468	0.9414	0.9359	0.9303	0.9248
.31944	.02	.9845	.9801	.9734	.9693	.9654	.9619	.9570	.9526	.9486	.9443	.9398	.9354	.9310	.9266	.9223
.45244	.03	.9768	.9702	.9602	.9528	.9450	.9370	.9288	.9205	.9121	.9037	.8954	.8871	.8788	.8705	.8623
.51859	.04	.9692	.9603	.9471	.9313	.9139	.8956	.8757	.8543	.8314	.8071	.7814	.7544	.7262	.6968	.6663
.56493	.05	.9615	.9505	.9340	.9145	.8930	.8696	.8445	.8179	.7900	.7608	.7304	.6988	.6660	.6320	.5968
.61347	.06	.9539	.9407	.9182	.8948	.8698	.8434	.8157	.7868	.7567	.7254	.6929	.6593	.6246	.5888	.5520
.65998	.07	.9463	.9309	.9032	.8758	.8468	.8164	.7848	.7521	.7183	.6835	.6477	.6110	.5734	.5350	.4957
.70321	.08	.9387	.9212	.8895	.8590	.8262	.7922	.7571	.7210	.6840	.6461	.6074	.5679	.5276	.4866	.4450
.74536	.09	.9311	.9115	.8758	.8422	.8072	.7710	.7337	.6954	.6562	.6161	.5752	.5336	.4913	.4484	.4050
.78612	.10	.9236	.9019	.8632	.8262	.7890	.7507	.7114	.6712	.6301	.5882	.5456	.5023	.4584	.4140	.3692
.82772	.11	.9160	.8923	.8506	.8107	.7707	.7296	.6876	.6448	.6013	.5571	.5123	.4670	.4212	.3750	.3284
.86936	.12	.9085	.8827	.8381	.7952	.7522	.7082	.6633	.6176	.5712	.5242	.4767	.4287	.3802	.3313	.2820
.90219	.13	.9010	.8732	.8257	.7800	.7342	.6875	.6400	.5917	.5428	.4934	.4436	.3934	.3428	.2918	.2405
.93594	.14	.8936	.8637	.8132	.7645	.7157	.6660	.6156	.5646	.5131	.4612	.4089	.3563	.3034	.2502	.1967
.97590	.15	.8861	.8543	.8008	.7500	.7002	.6500	.6000	.5500	.5000	.4500	.4000	.3500	.3000	.2500	.1999
1.0180	.16	.8787	.8449	.7882	.7352	.6842	.6340	.5840	.5340	.4840	.4340	.3840	.3340	.2840	.2340	.1840
1.0610	.17	.8713	.8355	.7758	.7208	.6688	.6180	.5680	.5180	.4680	.4180	.3680	.3180	.2680	.2180	.1680
1.1046	.18	.8640	.8262	.7635	.7075	.6545	.6040	.5540	.5040	.4540	.4040	.3540	.3040	.2540	.2040	.1540
1.1480	.19	.8566	.8170	.7522	.6952	.6412	.5900	.5400	.4900	.4400	.3900	.3400	.2900	.2400	.1900	.1400
1.1920	.20	.8493	.8077	.7402	.6822	.6282	.5780	.5280	.4780	.4280	.3780	.3280	.2780	.2280	.1780	.1280
1.2360	.21	.8420	.7985	.7282	.6692	.6142	.5640	.5140	.4640	.4140	.3640	.3140	.2640	.2140	.1640	.1140
1.2810	.22	.8347	.7892	.7162	.6562	.6012	.5510	.5010	.4510	.4010	.3510	.3010	.2510	.2010	.1510	.1010
1.3260	.23	.8274	.7802	.7052	.6452	.5902	.5400	.4900	.4400	.3900	.3400	.2900	.2400	.1900	.1400	.0900
1.3710	.24	.8201	.7712	.6942	.6342	.5792	.5290	.4790	.4290	.3790	.3290	.2790	.2290	.1790	.1290	.0790
1.4160	.25	.8128	.7622	.6832	.6232	.5682	.5180	.4680	.4180	.3680	.3180	.2680	.2180	.1680	.1180	.0680
1.4610	.26	.8055	.7535	.6722	.6122	.5572	.5070	.4570	.4070	.3570	.3070	.2570	.2070	.1570	.1070	.0570
1.5060	.27	.7982	.7452	.6622	.6022	.5472	.4970	.4470	.3970	.3470	.2970	.2470	.1970	.1470	.0970	.0470
1.5510	.28	.7909	.7372	.6532	.5932	.5382	.4880	.4380	.3880	.3380	.2880	.2380	.1880	.1380	.0880	.0380
1.5960	.29	.7836	.7292	.6442	.5842	.5292	.4790	.4290	.3790	.3290	.2790	.2290	.1790	.1290	.0790	.0290
1.6410	.30	.7763	.7212	.6392	.5792	.5242	.4740	.4240	.3740	.3240	.2740	.2240	.1740	.1240	.0740	.0240
1.6860	.31	.7690	.7132	.6292	.5692	.5142	.4640	.4140	.3640	.3140	.2640	.2140	.1640	.1140	.0640	.0140
1.7310	.32	.7617	.7052	.6232	.5632	.5082	.4580	.4080	.3580	.3080	.2580	.2080	.1580	.1080	.0580	.0080
1.7760	.33	.7544	.6972	.6172	.5572	.5022	.4520	.4020	.3520	.3020	.2520	.2020	.1520	.1020	.0520	.0020
1.8210	.34	.7471	.6892	.6082	.5482	.4932	.4430	.3930	.3430	.2930	.2430	.1930	.1430	.0930	.0430	.0030
1.8660	.35	.7398	.6812	.6002	.5402	.4852	.4350	.3850	.3350	.2850	.2350	.1850	.1350	.0850	.0350	.0050
1.9110	.36	.7325	.6732	.5922	.5322	.4772	.4270	.3770	.3270	.2770	.2270	.1770	.1270	.0770	.0270	.0070
1.9560	.37	.7252	.6652	.5842	.5242	.4692	.4190	.3690	.3190	.2690	.2190	.1690	.1190	.0690	.0190	.0090
2.0010	.38	.7179	.6572	.5762	.5162	.4612	.4110	.3610	.3110	.2610	.2110	.1610	.1110	.0610	.0110	.0010
2.0460	.39	.7106	.6492	.5682	.5082	.4532	.4030	.3530	.3030	.2530	.2030	.1530	.1030	.0530	.0030	.0030
2.0910	.40	.7033	.6412	.5602	.5002	.4452	.3950	.3450	.2950	.2450	.1950	.1450	.0950	.0450	.0050	.0050
2.1360	.41	.6960	.6332	.5522	.4922	.4372	.3870	.3370	.2870	.2370	.1870	.1370	.0870	.0370	.0070	.0070
2.1810	.42	.6887	.6252	.5442	.4842	.4292	.3790	.3290	.2790	.2290	.1790	.1290	.0790	.0290	.0090	.0090
2.2260	.43	.6814	.6172	.5362	.4762	.4212	.3710	.3210	.2710	.2210	.1710	.1210	.0710	.0210	.0010	.0010
2.2710	.44	.6741	.6092	.5282	.4682	.4132	.3630	.3130	.2630	.2130	.1630	.1130	.0630	.0130	.0030	.0030
2.3160	.45	.6668	.6012	.5202	.4602	.4052	.3550	.3050	.2550	.2050	.1550	.1050	.0550	.0050	.0050	.0050
2.3610	.46	.6595	.5932	.5122	.4522	.3972	.3470	.2970	.2470	.1970	.1470	.0970	.0470	.0070	.0070	.0070
2.4060	.47	.6522	.5852	.5042	.4442	.3892	.3390	.2890	.2390	.1890	.1390	.0890	.0390	.0090	.0090	.0090
2.4510	.48	.6449	.5772	.4962	.4362	.3812	.3310	.2810	.2310	.1810	.1310	.0810	.0310	.0010	.0010	.0010
2.4960	.49	.6376	.5702	.4892	.4292	.3742	.3240	.2740	.2240	.1740	.1240	.0740	.0240	.0040	.0040	.0040
2.5410	.50	.6303	.5622	.4812	.4212	.3662	.3160	.2660	.2160	.1660	.1160	.0660	.0160	.0060	.0060	.0060



$\frac{2}{\beta} K$

TABLE 3.- THE FUNCTIONS $\frac{dy}{d\tau}$ FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR

SEVERAL VALUES OF THE THROAT k - Continued

M	τ	$\frac{dy_{8.0}}{d\tau}$	$\frac{dy_{8.5}}{d\tau}$	$\frac{dy_{9.0}}{d\tau}$	$\frac{dy_{9.5}}{d\tau}$	$\frac{dy_{10.0}}{d\tau}$	$\frac{dy_{10.5}}{d\tau}$	$\frac{dy_{11.0}}{d\tau}$	$\frac{dy_{11.5}}{d\tau}$	$\frac{dy_{12.0}}{d\tau}$	$\frac{dy_{12.5}}{d\tau}$	$\frac{dy_{13.0}}{d\tau}$	$\frac{dy_{13.5}}{d\tau}$	$\frac{dy_{14.0}}{d\tau}$	$\frac{dy_{14.5}}{d\tau}$	$\frac{dy_{15.0}}{d\tau}$
0.22473	0.01	0.9193	0.9138	0.9083	0.9028	0.8973	0.8918	0.8864	0.8809	0.8755	0.8701	0.8648	0.8595	0.8541	0.8489	0.8436
.31944	.02	.8440	.8338	.8236	.8136	.8036	.7938	.7840	.7743	.7647	.7553	.7459	.7366	.7275	.7184	.7094
.39324	.03	.7738	.7596	.7457	.7319	.7184	.7051	.6920	.6790	.6664	.6539	.6416	.6295	.6177	.6061	.5946
.45644	.04	.7084	.6910	.6740	.6573	.6409	.6250	.6093	.5941	.5793	.5645	.5503	.5364	.5228	.5096	.4967
.51299	.05	.6476	.6276	.6081	.5891	.5707	.5527	.5353	.5184	.5020	.4860	.4706	.4556	.4411	.4270	.4133
.56493	.06	.5911	.5690	.5476	.5269	.5070	.4877	.4691	.4512	.4339	.4172	.4012	.3857	.3706	.3560	.3427
.61347	.07	.5387	.5150	.4922	.4704	.4494	.4293	.4100	.3916	.3739	.3570	.3409	.3254	.3106	.2965	.2829
.65938	.08	.4901	.4658	.4415	.4190	.3974	.3769	.3574	.3389	.3213	.3045	.2886	.2735	.2592	.2455	.2326
.70321	.09	.4451	.4193	.3933	.3703	.3496	.3301	.3107	.2924	.2751	.2588	.2435	.2290	.2154	.2025	.1904
.74536	.10	.4035	.3775	.3510	.3281	.3085	.2892	.2702	.2515	.2348	.2192	.2046	.1910	.1782	.1663	.1551
.78612	.11	.3651	.3390	.3146	.2919	.2707	.2510	.2326	.2155	.1997	.1849	.1712	.1585	.1468	.1358	.1257
.82572	.12	.3297	.3037	.2797	.2574	.2368	.2178	.2003	.1841	.1691	.1554	.1427	.1310	.1203	.1104	.1013
.86436	.13	.2971	.2715	.2480	.2264	.2066	.1884	.1718	.1567	.1427	.1300	.1183	.1077	.0981	.0892	.0812
.90219	.14	.2672	.2422	.2193	.1986	.1796	.1624	.1468	.1327	.1198	.1082	.0977	.0881	.0795	.0717	.0647
.93934	.15	.2397	.2154	.1934	.1736	.1557	.1395	.1250	.1119	.0998	.0892	.0802	.0717	.0641	.0573	.0511
.97590	.16	.2145	.1911	.1701	.1512	.1344	.1194	.1059	.0940	.0833	.0739	.0654	.0579	.0513	.0454	.0402
1.01200	.17	.1915	.1690	.1490	.1313	.1156	.1017	.0894	.0785	.0689	.0605	.0531	.0465	.0408	.0357	.0313
1.04776	.18	.1704	.1490	.1302	.1136	.0990	.0872	.0770	.0683	.0607	.0543	.0487	.0437	.0392	.0351	.0314
1.08300	.19	.1513	.1310	.1133	.0978	.0844	.0738	.0657	.0591	.0537	.0493	.0451	.0412	.0376	.0343	.0313
1.11800	.20	.1339	.1148	.0982	.0839	.0716	.0611	.0520	.0442	.0376	.0319	.0271	.0230	.0195	.0165	.0140
1.15290	.21	.1181	.1001	.0848	.0716	.0605	.0510	.0429	.0361	.0303	.0254	.0213	.0178	.0149	.0125	.0104
1.18772	.22	.1038	.0870	.0728	.0609	.0507	.0423	.0351	.0292	.0242	.0200	.0166	.0137	.0113	.0093	.0077
1.22221	.23	.0909	.0753	.0623	.0514	.0423	.0348	.0285	.0234	.0191	.0156	.0127	.0104	.0084	.0068	.0055
1.25664	.24	.0793	.0649	.0530	.0431	.0351	.0284	.0230	.0186	.0150	.0120	.0097	.0077	.0062	.0049	.0039
1.29100	.25	.0688	.0556	.0448	.0360	.0298	.0242	.0198	.0161	.0125	.0091	.0072	.0057	.0044	.0035	.0027
1.32544	.26	.0595	.0474	.0376	.0298	.0242	.0204	.0168	.0133	.0098	.0068	.0053	.0041	.0031	.0024	.0018
1.35990	.27	.0511	.0401	.0314	.0244	.0189	.0146	.0112	.0086	.0066	.0050	.0038	.0028	.0021	.0016	.0012
1.39444	.28	.0437	.0337	.0259	.0198	.0151	.0114	.0086	.0064	.0048	.0035	.0026	.0019	.0014	.0010	.0007
1.42910	.29	.0371	.0281	.0212	.0159	.0119	.0088	.0065	.0047	.0034	.0024	.0017	.0012	.0008	.0006	.0004
1.46380	.30	.0312	.0233	.0172	.0126	.0092	.0066	.0047	.0033	.0023	.0016	.0011	.0007	.0005	.0003	.0002
1.49880	.31	.0261	.0190	.0138	.0098	.0070	.0049	.0033	.0023	.0015	.0010	.0006	.0004	.0002	.0001	0
1.53339	.32	.0216	.0154	.0108	.0073	.0051	.0035	.0023	.0014	.0009	.0005	.0003	.0001	0	0	0
1.56793	.33	.0177	.0123	.0084	.0056	.0037	.0023	.0014	.0008	.0004	.0002	.0001	0	0	0	0
1.60244	.34	.0143	.0096	.0063	.0040	.0025	.0015	.0008	.0004	.0001	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.64080	.35	.0113	.0073	.0046	.0028	.0016	.0008	.0003	.0001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.67771	.36	.0088	.0053	.0032	.0018	.0008	.0003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.71336	.37	.0067	.0039	.0021	.0010	.0003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.75060	.38	.0050	.0026	.0012	.0004	.0001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.78779	.39	.0034	.0016	.0005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.82577	.40	.0022	.0007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.86400	.41	.0012	.0001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.90280	.42	.0004	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.94221	.43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.98221	.44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.02286	.45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.06380	.46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.10577	.47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.14883	.48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.19188	.49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.23610	.50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



NACA TM NO. 1716

$\frac{-2}{BK}$

TABLE 4.- THE FUNCTIONS $\frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta T}$ FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR

SEVERAL VALUES OF THE INDEX k

M	T	$\frac{\Delta Y-0.5}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-1.0}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-1.5}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-2.0}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-2.5}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-3.0}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-3.5}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-4.0}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-4.5}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-5.0}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-5.5}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-6.0}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-6.5}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-7.0}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-7.5}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-8.0}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{\Delta Y-8.5}{\Delta T}$
0.28473	0.01	-0.9888	-0.9792	-0.9625	-1.2340	-1.1596	-1.1548	-1.1238	-1.1190	-1.1147	-1.1161	-1.1188	-1.1230	-1.1278	-1.1332	-1.1390	-1.1450	-1.1513
.31944	.02	-0.9777	-0.9507	-0.9276	-1.2367	-1.1617	-1.1580	-1.1279	-1.1239	-1.1199	-1.1213	-1.1240	-1.1282	-1.1330	-1.1384	-1.1441	-1.1501	-1.1563
.35284	.03	-0.9666	-0.9267	-0.8822	-1.2392	-1.1632	-1.1603	-1.1302	-1.1262	-1.1222	-1.1236	-1.1278	-1.1320	-1.1368	-1.1422	-1.1479	-1.1539	-1.1601
.45644	.04	-0.9556	-0.9030	-0.8485	-1.2417	-1.1647	-1.1624	-1.1324	-1.1284	-1.1244	-1.1258	-1.1300	-1.1342	-1.1390	-1.1444	-1.1499	-1.1559	-1.1621
.51299	.05	-0.9447	-0.8796	-0.8151	-1.2442	-1.1662	-1.1643	-1.1342	-1.1302	-1.1262	-1.1276	-1.1318	-1.1360	-1.1408	-1.1462	-1.1517	-1.1577	-1.1639
.56493	.06	-0.9339	-0.8567	-0.7722	-1.2467	-1.1677	-1.1662	-1.1362	-1.1322	-1.1282	-1.1296	-1.1338	-1.1380	-1.1428	-1.1482	-1.1537	-1.1597	-1.1659
.61347	.07	-0.9231	-0.8341	-0.7396	-1.2492	-1.1692	-1.1681	-1.1382	-1.1342	-1.1302	-1.1316	-1.1358	-1.1400	-1.1448	-1.1502	-1.1557	-1.1617	-1.1679
.65938	.08	-0.9124	-0.8118	-0.7073	-1.2517	-1.1707	-1.1700	-1.1402	-1.1362	-1.1322	-1.1336	-1.1378	-1.1420	-1.1468	-1.1522	-1.1577	-1.1637	-1.1699
.70381	.09	-0.9018	-0.7900	-0.6755	-1.2542	-1.1722	-1.1719	-1.1422	-1.1382	-1.1342	-1.1356	-1.1398	-1.1440	-1.1488	-1.1542	-1.1597	-1.1657	-1.1719
.74536	.10	-0.8913	-0.7684	-0.6439	-1.2567	-1.1737	-1.1738	-1.1442	-1.1402	-1.1362	-1.1376	-1.1418	-1.1460	-1.1508	-1.1562	-1.1617	-1.1677	-1.1739
.78512	.11	-0.8809	-0.7473	-0.6128	-1.2592	-1.1752	-1.1756	-1.1462	-1.1422	-1.1382	-1.1396	-1.1438	-1.1480	-1.1528	-1.1582	-1.1637	-1.1697	-1.1759
.82572	.12	-0.8705	-0.7265	-0.5820	-1.2617	-1.1767	-1.1773	-1.1482	-1.1442	-1.1402	-1.1416	-1.1458	-1.1500	-1.1548	-1.1602	-1.1657	-1.1717	-1.1779
.86136	.13	-0.8602	-0.7056	-0.5511	-1.2642	-1.1782	-1.1789	-1.1502	-1.1462	-1.1422	-1.1436	-1.1478	-1.1520	-1.1568	-1.1622	-1.1677	-1.1737	-1.1799
.90219	.14	-0.8500	-0.6849	-0.5202	-1.2667	-1.1797	-1.1805	-1.1522	-1.1482	-1.1442	-1.1456	-1.1498	-1.1540	-1.1588	-1.1642	-1.1697	-1.1757	-1.1819
.93934	.15	-0.8398	-0.6641	-0.4893	-1.2692	-1.1812	-1.1821	-1.1542	-1.1502	-1.1462	-1.1476	-1.1518	-1.1560	-1.1608	-1.1662	-1.1717	-1.1777	-1.1839
.97590	.16	-0.8296	-0.6434	-0.4584	-1.2717	-1.1827	-1.1837	-1.1562	-1.1522	-1.1482	-1.1496	-1.1538	-1.1580	-1.1628	-1.1682	-1.1737	-1.1797	-1.1859
1.01220	.17	-0.8194	-0.6226	-0.4275	-1.2742	-1.1842	-1.1853	-1.1582	-1.1542	-1.1502	-1.1516	-1.1558	-1.1600	-1.1648	-1.1702	-1.1757	-1.1817	-1.1879
1.0476	.18	-0.8093	-0.6019	-0.3966	-1.2767	-1.1857	-1.1868	-1.1602	-1.1562	-1.1522	-1.1536	-1.1578	-1.1620	-1.1668	-1.1722	-1.1777	-1.1837	-1.1899
1.0830	.19	-0.8000	-0.5809	-0.3757	-1.2792	-1.1872	-1.1883	-1.1622	-1.1582	-1.1542	-1.1556	-1.1598	-1.1640	-1.1688	-1.1742	-1.1797	-1.1857	-1.1919
1.1180	.20	-0.7903	-0.5724	-0.3642	-1.2817	-1.1887	-1.1898	-1.1642	-1.1602	-1.1562	-1.1576	-1.1618	-1.1660	-1.1708	-1.1762	-1.1817	-1.1877	-1.1939
1.1529	.21	-0.7806	-0.5547	-0.3433	-1.2842	-1.1902	-1.1913	-1.1662	-1.1622	-1.1582	-1.1596	-1.1638	-1.1680	-1.1728	-1.1782	-1.1837	-1.1897	-1.1959
1.1875	.22	-0.7710	-0.5373	-0.3224	-1.2867	-1.1917	-1.1928	-1.1682	-1.1642	-1.1602	-1.1616	-1.1658	-1.1700	-1.1748	-1.1802	-1.1857	-1.1917	-1.1979
1.2221	.23	-0.7615	-0.5203	-0.3015	-1.2892	-1.1932	-1.1943	-1.1702	-1.1662	-1.1622	-1.1636	-1.1678	-1.1720	-1.1768	-1.1822	-1.1877	-1.1937	-1.2000
1.2566	.24	-0.7520	-0.5035	-0.2806	-1.2917	-1.1947	-1.1958	-1.1722	-1.1682	-1.1642	-1.1656	-1.1698	-1.1740	-1.1788	-1.1842	-1.1897	-1.1957	-1.2019
1.2910	.25	-0.7427	-0.4871	-0.2597	-1.2942	-1.1962	-1.1973	-1.1742	-1.1702	-1.1662	-1.1676	-1.1718	-1.1760	-1.1808	-1.1862	-1.1917	-1.1977	-1.2039
1.3254	.26	-0.7334	-0.4711	-0.2388	-1.2967	-1.1977	-1.1988	-1.1762	-1.1722	-1.1682	-1.1696	-1.1738	-1.1780	-1.1828	-1.1882	-1.1937	-1.1997	-1.2059
1.3599	.27	-0.7242	-0.4553	-0.2179	-1.2992	-1.1992	-1.2003	-1.1782	-1.1742	-1.1702	-1.1716	-1.1758	-1.1800	-1.1848	-1.1902	-1.1957	-1.2017	-1.2079
1.3944	.28	-0.7150	-0.4399	-0.1970	-1.3017	-1.2007	-1.2018	-1.1802	-1.1762	-1.1722	-1.1736	-1.1778	-1.1820	-1.1868	-1.1922	-1.1977	-1.2037	-1.2099
1.4291	.29	-0.7058	-0.4248	-0.1761	-1.3042	-1.2022	-1.2033	-1.1822	-1.1782	-1.1742	-1.1756	-1.1798	-1.1840	-1.1888	-1.1942	-1.1997	-1.2057	-1.2119
1.4638	.30	-0.6970	-0.4100	-0.1552	-1.3067	-1.2037	-1.2048	-1.1842	-1.1802	-1.1762	-1.1776	-1.1818	-1.1860	-1.1908	-1.1962	-1.2017	-1.2077	-1.2139
1.4986	.31	-0.6881	-0.3952	-0.1343	-1.3092	-1.2052	-1.2063	-1.1862	-1.1822	-1.1782	-1.1796	-1.1838	-1.1880	-1.1928	-1.1982	-1.2037	-1.2097	-1.2159
1.5339	.32	-0.6793	-0.3813	-0.1134	-1.3117	-1.2067	-1.2078	-1.1882	-1.1842	-1.1802	-1.1816	-1.1858	-1.1900	-1.1948	-1.2002	-1.2057	-1.2117	-1.2179
1.5693	.33	-0.6705	-0.3674	-0.0925	-1.3142	-1.2082	-1.2093	-1.1902	-1.1862	-1.1822	-1.1836	-1.1878	-1.1920	-1.1968	-1.2022	-1.2077	-1.2137	-1.2199
1.6049	.34	-0.6619	-0.3539	-0.0716	-1.3167	-1.2097	-1.2108	-1.1922	-1.1882	-1.1842	-1.1856	-1.1898	-1.1940	-1.1988	-1.2042	-1.2097	-1.2157	-1.2219
1.6408	.35	-0.6533	-0.3406	-0.0507	-1.3192	-1.2112	-1.2123	-1.1942	-1.1902	-1.1862	-1.1876	-1.1918	-1.1960	-1.2008	-1.2062	-1.2117	-1.2177	-1.2239
1.6771	.36	-0.6448	-0.3277	-0.0298	-1.3217	-1.2127	-1.2138	-1.1962	-1.1922	-1.1882	-1.1896	-1.1938	-1.1980	-1.2028	-1.2082	-1.2137	-1.2197	-1.2259
1.7136	.37	-0.6364	-0.3150	-0.0089	-1.3242	-1.2142	-1.2153	-1.1982	-1.1942	-1.1902	-1.1916	-1.1958	-1.2000	-1.2048	-1.2102	-1.2157	-1.2217	-1.2279
1.7506	.38	-0.6280	-0.3027	0.0120	-1.3267	-1.2157	-1.2168	-1.2002	-1.1962	-1.1922	-1.1936	-1.1978	-1.2020	-1.2068	-1.2122	-1.2177	-1.2237	-1.2299
1.7879	.39	-0.6197	-0.2905	0.0311	-1.3292	-1.2172	-1.2183	-1.2022	-1.1982	-1.1942	-1.1956	-1.1998	-1.2040	-1.2088	-1.2142	-1.2197	-1.2257	-1.2319
1.8257	.40	-0.6116	-0.2789	0.0502	-1.3317	-1.2187	-1.2198	-1.2042	-1.2002	-1.1962	-1.1976	-1.2018	-1.2060	-1.2108	-1.2162	-1.2217	-1.2277	-1.2339
1.8640	.41	-0.6034	-0.2674	0.0693	-1.3342	-1.2202	-1.2213	-1.2062	-1.2022	-1.1982	-1.2000	-1.2042	-1.2084	-1.2132	-1.2186	-1.2241	-1.2297	-1.2359
1.9028	.42	-0.5952	-0.2562	0.0884	-1.3367	-1.2217	-1.2228	-1.2082	-1.2042	-1.2002	-1.2020	-1.2062	-1.2104	-1.2152	-1.2206	-1.2261	-1.2317	-1.2379
1.9421	.43	-0.5871	-0.2453	0.1075	-1.3392	-1.2232	-1.2243	-1.2102	-1.2062	-1.2022	-1.2040	-1.2082	-1.2124	-1.2172	-1.2226	-1.2281	-1.2337	-1.2399
1.9821	.44	-0.5790	-0.2347	0.1266	-1.3417	-1.2247	-1.2258	-1.2122	-1.2082	-1.2042	-1.2060	-1.2102	-1.2144	-1.2192	-1.2246	-1.2301	-1.2357	-1.2419
2.0226	.45	-0.5710	-0.2243	0.1457	-1.3442	-1.2262	-1.2273	-1.2142	-1.2102	-1.2062	-1.2080	-1.2122	-1.2164	-1.2212	-1.2266	-1.2321	-1.2377	-1.2439
2.0638	.46	-0.5631	-0.2143	0.1648	-1.3467	-1.2277	-1.2288	-1.2162	-1.2122	-1.2082	-1.2100	-1.2142	-1.2184	-1.2232	-1.2286	-1.2341	-1.2397	-1.2459
2.1057	.47	-0.5552	-0.2045	0.1839	-1.3492	-1.2292	-1.2303	-1.2182	-1.2142	-1.2102	-1.2120	-1.2162	-1.2204	-1.2252	-1.2306	-1.2361	-1.2417	-1.2479
2.1483	.48	-0.5473	-0.1950	0.2030	-1.3517	-1.2307	-1.2318	-1.2202	-1.2162	-1.2122	-1.2140	-1.2182	-1.2224	-1.2272	-1.2326	-1.2381	-1.2437	-1.2499
2.1918	.49	-0.5404	-0.1857	0.2221	-1.3542	-1.2322	-1.2333	-1.2222	-1.2182	-1.2142	-1.2160	-1.2202	-1.2244	-1.2292	-1.2346	-1.2401	-1.2457	-1.2519
2.2361	.50	-0.5340	-0.1768	0.2412	-1.3567	-1.2337	-1.2348	-1.2242	-1.2202	-1.2162	-1.2180	-1.2222	-1.2264	-1.2312	-1.2366	-1.2421	-1.2477	-1.2539



$\frac{-2/k}{\Delta T}$

 TABLE 4.- THE FUNCTIONS $\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ FOR AIR ($\gamma = 1.4$) FOR

 SEVERAL VALUES OF THE INDEX k - Continued

M	T	$\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ 9.0	$\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ 9.5	$\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ 10.0	$\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ 10.5	$\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ 11.0	$\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ 11.5	$\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ 12.0	$\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ 12.5	$\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ 13.0	$\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ 13.5	$\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ 14.0	$\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ 14.5	$\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta T}$ 15.0
0.02473	0.01	-1.1577	-1.1643	-1.1710	-1.1779	-1.1848	-1.1919	-1.1990	-1.2063	-1.2136	-1.2209	-1.2284	-1.2359	-1.2435
.31944	.02	-1.3488	-1.3568	-1.3650	-1.3734	-1.3818	-1.3903	-1.3989	-1.4077	-1.4166	-1.4256	-1.4347	-1.4439	-1.4532
.5924	.03	-1.5387	-1.5483	-1.5581	-1.5681	-1.5782	-1.5884	-1.5987	-1.6092	-1.6198	-1.6305	-1.6413	-1.6522	-1.6632
.8444	.04	-1.7277	-1.7389	-1.7503	-1.7619	-1.7736	-1.7854	-1.7973	-1.8093	-1.8214	-1.8336	-1.8459	-1.8583	-1.8708
.10899	.05	-1.9159	-1.9286	-1.9415	-1.9546	-1.9678	-1.9811	-1.9945	-2.0080	-2.0216	-2.0353	-2.0491	-2.0630	-2.0770
.36493	.06	-2.1034	-2.1176	-2.1320	-2.1465	-2.1612	-2.1760	-2.1909	-2.2059	-2.2210	-2.2362	-2.2515	-2.2669	-2.2824
.61347	.07	-2.2902	-2.3059	-2.3217	-2.3377	-2.3538	-2.3700	-2.3863	-2.4027	-2.4192	-2.4358	-2.4525	-2.4693	-2.4862
.86398	.08	-2.4763	-2.4934	-2.5106	-2.5280	-2.5455	-2.5631	-2.5808	-2.5986	-2.6165	-2.6345	-2.6526	-2.6708	-2.6891
.11581	.09	-2.6947	-2.7134	-2.7322	-2.7511	-2.7701	-2.7892	-2.8084	-2.8277	-2.8471	-2.8666	-2.8862	-2.9059	-2.9257
.37536	.10	-2.9456	-2.9656	-2.9857	-3.0059	-3.0262	-3.0466	-3.0671	-3.0877	-3.1084	-3.1292	-3.1501	-3.1711	-3.1922
.63612	.11	-3.1834	-3.2046	-3.2259	-3.2474	-3.2690	-3.2907	-3.3125	-3.3344	-3.3564	-3.3785	-3.4007	-3.4230	-3.4454
.89772	.12	-3.4681	-3.4906	-3.5132	-3.5359	-3.5587	-3.5816	-3.6046	-3.6277	-3.6509	-3.6742	-3.6976	-3.7211	-3.7447
.15436	.13	-3.7902	-3.8140	-3.8379	-3.8619	-3.8860	-3.9102	-3.9345	-3.9589	-3.9834	-4.0080	-4.0327	-4.0575	-4.0824
.41599	.14	-4.1057	-4.1308	-4.1560	-4.1813	-4.2067	-4.2322	-4.2578	-4.2835	-4.3093	-4.3352	-4.3612	-4.3873	-4.4135
.67834	.15	-4.4297	-4.4561	-4.4826	-4.5092	-4.5359	-4.5627	-4.5896	-4.6166	-4.6437	-4.6709	-4.6982	-4.7256	-4.7531
.94129	.16	-4.7816	-4.8094	-4.8373	-4.8653	-4.8934	-4.9216	-4.9499	-4.9783	-5.0068	-5.0354	-5.0641	-5.0929	-5.1218
.20484	.17	-5.1536	-5.1828	-5.2121	-5.2415	-5.2710	-5.3006	-5.3303	-5.3601	-5.3900	-5.4200	-5.4501	-5.4803	-5.5106
.46899	.18	-5.5427	-5.5734	-5.6042	-5.6351	-5.6661	-5.6972	-5.7284	-5.7597	-5.7911	-5.8226	-5.8542	-5.8859	-5.9177
.73464	.19	-5.9696	-6.0016	-6.0337	-6.0659	-6.0982	-6.1306	-6.1631	-6.1957	-6.2284	-6.2612	-6.2941	-6.3271	-6.3602
.99999	.20	-6.3934	-6.4276	-6.4619	-6.4963	-6.5308	-6.5654	-6.6001	-6.6349	-6.6698	-6.7048	-6.7399	-6.7751	-6.8104
1.02473	.21	-6.8456	-6.8813	-6.9171	-6.9530	-6.9890	-7.0251	-7.0613	-7.0976	-7.1340	-7.1705	-7.2071	-7.2438	-7.2806
1.1875	.22	-7.3174	-7.3544	-7.3915	-7.4287	-7.4660	-7.5034	-7.5409	-7.5785	-7.6162	-7.6540	-7.6919	-7.7299	-7.7680
1.3503	.23	-7.8402	-7.8785	-7.9169	-7.9554	-7.9940	-8.0327	-8.0715	-8.1104	-8.1494	-8.1885	-8.2277	-8.2670	-8.3064
1.5131	.24	-8.3457	-8.3854	-8.4252	-8.4651	-8.5051	-8.5452	-8.5854	-8.6257	-8.6661	-8.7066	-8.7472	-8.7879	-8.8287
1.6759	.25	-8.9112	-8.9522	-8.9933	-9.0345	-9.0758	-9.1172	-9.1587	-9.2003	-9.2420	-9.2838	-9.3257	-9.3677	-9.4098
1.8387	.26	-9.4813	-9.5236	-9.5660	-9.6085	-9.6511	-9.6938	-9.7366	-9.7795	-9.8225	-9.8656	-9.9088	-9.9521	-9.9955
2.0015	.27	-10.0192	-10.0628	-10.1065	-10.1503	-10.1942	-10.2382	-10.2823	-10.3265	-10.3708	-10.4152	-10.4597	-10.5043	-10.5490
2.1643	.28	-10.5934	-10.6383	-10.6833	-10.7284	-10.7736	-10.8189	-10.8643	-10.9098	-10.9554	-11.0011	-11.0469	-11.0928	-11.1388
2.3271	.29	-11.1842	-11.2304	-11.2767	-11.3231	-11.3696	-11.4162	-11.4629	-11.5097	-11.5566	-11.6036	-11.6507	-11.6979	-11.7452
2.4900	.30	-11.7926	-11.8402	-11.8879	-11.9357	-11.9836	-12.0316	-12.0797	-12.1279	-12.1762	-12.2246	-12.2731	-12.3217	-12.3704
2.6528	.31	-12.4692	-12.5182	-12.5673	-12.6165	-12.6658	-12.7152	-12.7647	-12.8143	-12.8640	-12.9138	-12.9637	-13.0137	-13.0638
2.8156	.32	-13.1139	-13.1642	-13.2146	-13.2651	-13.3157	-13.3664	-13.4172	-13.4681	-13.5191	-13.5702	-13.6214	-13.6727	-13.7241
2.9784	.33	-13.7656	-13.8174	-13.8693	-13.9213	-13.9734	-14.0256	-14.0779	-14.1303	-14.1828	-14.2354	-14.2881	-14.3409	-14.3938
3.1412	.34	-14.4367	-14.4898	-14.5430	-14.5963	-14.6497	-14.7032	-14.7568	-14.8105	-14.8643	-14.9182	-14.9722	-15.0263	-15.0805
3.3040	.35	-15.1346	-15.1892	-15.2439	-15.2987	-15.3536	-15.4086	-15.4637	-15.5189	-15.5742	-15.6296	-15.6851	-15.7407	-15.7964
3.4668	.36	-15.8421	-15.8980	-15.9540	-16.0101	-16.0663	-16.1226	-16.1790	-16.2355	-16.2921	-16.3488	-16.4056	-16.4625	-16.5195
3.6296	.37	-16.5766	-16.6339	-16.6913	-16.7488	-16.8064	-16.8641	-16.9219	-16.9800	-17.0382	-17.0965	-17.1549	-17.2134	-17.2720
3.7924	.38	-17.3207	-17.3795	-17.4384	-17.4974	-17.5565	-17.6157	-17.6750	-17.7344	-17.7939	-17.8535	-17.9132	-17.9730	-18.0328
3.9552	.39	-18.0826	-18.1430	-18.2035	-18.2641	-18.3248	-18.3856	-18.4465	-18.5075	-18.5686	-18.6298	-18.6911	-18.7525	-18.8140
4.1180	.40	-18.8756	-18.9374	-19.0003	-19.0633	-19.1264	-19.1896	-19.2529	-19.3163	-19.3798	-19.4434	-19.5071	-19.5709	-19.6348
4.2808	.41	-19.6988	-19.7630	-19.8273	-19.8917	-19.9562	-20.0208	-20.0855	-20.1503	-20.2152	-20.2802	-20.3453	-20.4105	-20.4758
4.4436	.42	-20.5412	-20.6070	-20.6729	-20.7389	-20.8050	-20.8712	-20.9375	-21.0039	-21.0704	-21.1370	-21.2037	-21.2705	-21.3374
4.6064	.43	-21.3944	-21.4616	-21.5289	-21.5963	-21.6638	-21.7314	-21.7991	-21.8669	-21.9348	-22.0028	-22.0709	-22.1391	-22.2074
4.7692	.44	-22.2758	-22.3444	-22.4131	-22.4819	-22.5508	-22.6198	-22.6889	-22.7581	-22.8274	-22.8968	-22.9663	-23.0359	-23.1056
4.9320	.45	-23.1754	-23.2456	-23.3159	-23.3863	-23.4568	-23.5274	-23.5981	-23.6689	-23.7398	-23.8108	-23.8819	-23.9531	-24.0244
5.0948	.46	-24.1252	-24.1968	-24.2685	-24.3403	-24.4122	-24.4842	-24.5563	-24.6285	-24.7008	-24.7732	-24.8457	-24.9183	-24.9910
5.2576	.47	-25.0752	-25.1482	-25.2213	-25.2945	-25.3678	-25.4412	-25.5147	-25.5883	-25.6620	-25.7358	-25.8097	-25.8837	-25.9578
5.4204	.48	-26.0254	-26.1000	-26.1747	-26.2495	-26.3244	-26.3994	-26.4745	-26.5497	-26.6250	-26.7004	-26.7759	-26.8515	-26.9272
5.5832	.49	-27.0758	-27.1518	-27.2279	-27.3041	-27.3804	-27.4568	-27.5333	-27.6100	-27.6868	-27.7637	-27.8407	-27.9178	-28.0050
5.7460	.50	-28.1264	-28.2036	-28.2809	-28.3583	-28.4358	-28.5134	-28.5911	-28.6689	-28.7468	-28.8248	-28.9029	-28.9811	-29.0594

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